**UNIT 6: THE ENVIRONMENT**

* **IF (TYPE 1)**
* **ADJECTIVE + THAT CLAUSE**
* **BECAUSE - BECAUSE OF**
* **ALTHOUGH / THOUGH / EVEN THOUGH -**

**IN SPITE OF / DESPITE**

1. **Choose the word whose underlined part pronounced differently from that of the others:**
2. A. who B. what C. how D. whose
3. A. explained B. disappointed C. prepared D. interviewed
4. A. helpedB. asked C. increased D. preferred
5. A. west B. between C. growth D. which
6. A. provide B. fork C. shore D. faucet
7. A. recycle B. environment C. dynamite D. littering
8. A. grasses B. stretches C. comprises D. potatoes
9. A. food B. truth C. school D. wood
10. A. leave B. instead C. beach D. clean
11. A. spoils B. cleans C. collects D. recycles
12. **Choose the word whose main stress pattern is not the same as that of the others:**
13. A. pollution B. dynamite C. pesticide D. garbage
14. A. explanation B. achievement C. preparation D. persuasion
15. A. authorityB. refreshment C. preservation D. protection
16. A. precious B. valuable C. disappointed D. poisonous
17. A. conservation B. reduction C. division D. complaint
18. A. volunteer B. environment C. disappointment D. introduction
19. A. dissolve B. congratulate C. comprise D. practice
20. A. persuasive B. practical C. environmental D. inedible
21. A. prohibition B. respiration C. congratulation D. information
22. A. oceanic B. precious C. harmful D. edible
23. **Choose the word / phrase (A, B, C or D) that best fits the space in each sentence:**
24. They shouted and looked \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ at me when I broke the vase.
25. angry B. angrier C. angrily D. anger
26. He is tired \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ he stayed up late watching TV.

A. so B. because C. but D. and

1. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ air is one of many problems we have to solve.

A. Pure B. Polluted C. Dust D. Pleasant

1. Is he really \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you can’t come there?

A. disappoint B. disappointed C. disappointing D. disappointment

1. Minh’s English is excellent. He speaks \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. perfectly English B. English perfectly C. perfect English D. English perfect

1. I’m disappointed \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ people have spoiled this area.

A that B. when C. if D. how

1. He \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to find a job but he had no luck.

A. hardly tried B. hard tried C. tried hardly D. tried hard

1. . “\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_” means a piece of land full of rubbish.

A. Junkyard B. Treasure C. Hedge D. Stream

1. People find the water dirty \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ there are some water waste chemicals in it.

A. and B. but C. as D. that

1. The air is polluted \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the factories produce a lot of smoke.

A. and B. since C. but D. although

1. Because plastic bags are very hard to \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, they will cause pollution.

A. dissolve B. wrap C. tear D. collect

1. These materials can be \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into other packaging products.

A. reused B. reduced C. removed D. recycled

1. If people \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ public transport, there will be less pollution.

A. use B. will use C. can use D. used

1. If you go \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ doing that, you’ll end \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ with serious trouble.

A. up/ with B. on/ up C. off/ with D. out/ up

1. Crops are sprayed with \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to kill insects.

A. fertilizers B. manure C. dung D. pesticides

1. If the sea water continues to be polluted, many fish species \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ extinct.

A. became B. will become C. would become D. become

1. Solar energy doesn’t cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. pollution B. polluted C. pollute D. pollutant

1. Waste chemicals and smoke from vehicles and factories pollute not only the air \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the land and water as well.
2. and B. with C. but D. not
3. Everyone must take part in preventing \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. deforest B. deforestation C. forest D. reforestation

1. She could not comprehend why no one \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ anything to stop climate change.

A. is doing B. was doing C. are doing D. were doing

1. **Look at the signs. Choose the best answer (A, B, C or D) for each sign:**
2.  A. Divided highway begins.

B. One-way traffic ahead.

C. Divided highway ends.

D. Two-way traffic ahead.

1.  A. Don’t make noise.

B. Don’t make noise too loud.

C. Don’t use whistle.

D. Don’t use horn.

1. **Read the following passage. Decide if the statements from 1 to 4 are True or False and choose the correct answer (A, B, C or D) for the questions 5 and 6:**

Every day on radio, on TV, and in newspaper, we hear, see or read about many problems in the world, for example, pollution problems.

Air pollution is the first kind. It mostly comes from fumes released from motorbikes, cars, airplanes, trains and poisonous gases emitted from factories. Also, waste is dumped anywhere, even in the city where many people are living. The second pollution problem is sea pollution. Many people earn their living from fishing in the sea, and the fish they catch feed many people. But the sea has become so polluted from oil spills and factory wastes that fish are dying. This pollution is not only killing the fish, but is also affecting those people who eat fish.

Seldom do you find a place nowadays that is not polluted. This problem is growing more difficult every day. We must find a good solution that makes the world a better place to live.

1. We hear, see and read about pollution problems in the world through the media every day.
2. Poisonous gases from factories and fumes from vehicles cause the air pollution.
3. Air pollution is also affecting those people who eat fish.
4. It’s difficult for you to find a polluted place these days.
5. The sea has become polluted because of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.

A. oil spills B. factory wastes C. smoke from factories D. A and B are correct

1. In order to make the world a better place to live, we \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

A. should not prevent pollution B. should find a good solution.

C. should kill the fish. D. None is correct.

The environment is everything around us, both natural and made by man. A major problem in the world today is the destruction of the natural environment. This is a complicated problem. We burn fuel, and this causes air pollution. We throw away plastic bags, containing toys and other objects. These stay in the environment; they are not like paper or wood that slowly disappear. We have made thousands of new chemicals. Factories that make or use chemicals always have chemical wastes. These are often poisonous and they also stay in the environment. Since 1945 several countries have been testing nuclear bombs in the air and underground. The explosions in the air cause nuclear fallout. The fallout causes cancer and kills animals and people. Nuclear power plants that make electricity also produce dangerous wastes and have accidents that can be very disastrous.

1. The environment is everything made by man.
2. The destruction of the natural environment is a simple problem.
3. Nuclear bombs were first tested in 1945.
4. The fallout affects not only animals but also people.
5. Air pollution is caused by \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_.
6. testing nuclear bombs. B. burning fuel.

C. throwing away plastic bags. D. A & B are correct

1. What can a reader find out from the text?
2. We destroy the environment ourselves.
3. The environment destroys itself.
4. The environment is destroyed by plastic bags.
5. Testing nuclear bombs has destroyed the environment.
6. **Choose the word (A, B, C or D) that best fits the blank space in the following passage:**

Thinking about climate change can be overwhelming. Too often people, like you and me, feel powerless to do anything significant to make a difference. I can recycle, and try to live my life leaving behind as small a carbon footprint (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ I can, but how is that going to help alleviate climate change? I am only one person, how can I (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ make a difference?

Greta Thunberg is one shining example of how one person CAN make a difference.

Learning about climate change at the early age of 8, and (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ how the future she was facing would be impacted sent Greta into a deep (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. She stopped eating and talking. She could not comprehend why no one was doing anything to stop climate change.

Fortunately, she found her voice, and with persistence has brought attention (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ the climate change crisis, with demands for action by those in power.

Single-handedly she has awakened millions of people around the globe to the crisis that we are facing. Her actions and determination to address climate change head on has been inspiring and contagious.

Greta brings hope that the (6) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ generation will provide leadership that will make the changes needed to save the world from the 5th mass extinction we are facing today.

1. A. as B. for C. because D. so
2. A. possible B. impossible C. possibly D. impossibly
3. A. understand B. understanding C. to understand D. understood
4. A. depressing B. depressed C. depress D. depression
5. A. to B. until C. at D. in
6. A. upcoming B. come up C. coming up D. up coming

Have you ever wanted to do something (1) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_? Five years ago Bill Slade read about an organization called Earth Watch. Earth Watch found (2) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ for expeditions to study and explore different parts of the world. Bill decided (3) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ an expedition to study elephants in Africa. And he counted birds in the rain forests of South America. He planted (4) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ in Europe and he studied whale in the Pacific Ocean. Bill said, “It was (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ work, but we had a lot of fun, and I learned a lot, (30) .

1. A. different B. the same C. differently D. difficultly
2. A. volunteers B. activities C. programs D. resources
3. A. join B. to join C. joining D. to joining
4. A. banks B. parks C. lakes D. trees
5. A. easy B. hardly C. hard D. easily
6. A. also B. too C. either D. all are correct
7. **Use the correct form of the word given in each sentence:**
8. We must learn about keeping the environment \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (pollute)
9. Don’t eat those vegetables. They are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (poison)
10. We’ll live a happier and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ life if we keep the environment clean. (health)
11. You are talking completely \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (sense)
12. Environmental \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ is everyone’s responsibility. (protect)
13. Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ are trying to clean up our beach. (environment)
14. If we continue littering, our environment will become seriously \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (pollute)
15. I am \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that you are working hard. (please)
16. It’s my \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to help you. (please)
17. Our answer is \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ accurate. (extreme)
18. Please! Listen to the lecture \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (care)
19. An accident happened because of driving \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (care)
20. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ that they were not coming. (disappoint)
21. We are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ Earth, aren’t we? (pollute)
22. Plastic bags will cause \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (pollute)
23. Mr. Brown is one of the \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (conserve)
24. We were glad that no \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ were found in the sample. (pollute)
25. Listen to me \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ and you can solve the problem. (care)
26. Some \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ groups have declared a boycott of tourism on the island. (environment)
27. Jackson canceled the concert to the great \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ of his fans. (disappoint)
28. Don’t pump \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ into seas and rivers or it will pollute them. (sew)
29. Don’t throw away \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ bottles, papers, and glass. Take them to recycling centers. (use)
30. The local authorities have received many letters of \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ about the industrial wastes from that factory. (complain)
31. \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_! You have successfully held the clean-up campaign. (congratulate)
32. The careless \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ caused the accident. (drive)
33. She looked at the boys angrily and \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_. (kind)
34. My room was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ decorated. (beauty)
35. They are walking along a \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ path. (rock)
36. He was \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ injured in the accident. (serious)
37. Solar energy can be used on \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_days. (cloud)
38. Exhaust fumes and smoke are \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_ to our health. (harm)
39. **Rewrite each of the following sentences in another way so that it means almost the same as the sentence printed before it:**
40. The film's ending is dramatic.   
    The film ends\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
41. The river is too dirty for us to swim in.

We

1. Work hard and you will pass your exam.

If

1. My brother is very good at playing tennis.

My brother plays

1. I'll be on vacation next week, so I won't be able to attend the meeting.

Since

1. If you don't start working hard now, you won't be able to pass the final test.

Unless

1. They started playing football an hour ago.

They have

1. Let's use public buses instead of motorbikes.

What

1. If you don’t succeed, you will have to try it again.

Unless

1. It is a national holiday, so you won’t find many shops open.

Because

1. The children are going swimming because the weather is hot.

Because of

1. People use the Internet as a means of education.

The Internet

1. The actress wore sunglasses because she didn’t want anybody to recognize her.

The actress wore sunglasses so as

1. I can’t drive because I haven’t passed the driving test.

Because of

1. These children are quick thinkers.

These children can

1. Be alert or your computer will be infected with viruses.

If

1. We use many pesticides on vegetables, so they become poisonous.

If

1. Hard work leads us to success.

If

1. She can save much water by taking showers instead of baths.

If

1. Lan hadn’t made a speech before, so she was very nervous.

Because Lan hadn’t been used

1. Nam attends the activity. He needs to improve his social skills.

Because

1. The river is too dirty for us to swim.

Since

1. Let’s use public buses instead of motorbike.

How about

1. Protecting the environment from being polluted gives them pleasure.

They enjoy

1. The boys in my class play volleyball skillfully

The boys in my class are

1. Going swimming in the morning is good for our health.

It’s

1. Mr. Brown was disappointed because of his son’s not writing to him.

Mr. Brown was disappointed that \_\_

1. Studying Vietnamese isn’t easy.

I don’t think it

1. Recycle things and we will save natural resources.

If

1. Be careful or you will fall over the rock.

If

1. You should take more exercise because that’s the way to get fit.   
   If \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_
2. Don’t be careless or you will break the vase.

If

1. Nam will pass his exam, but he has to work hard.

If

1. He can do a part to save the environment by buying recycled products.

If

1. They are good teachers of Math.

They teach